

**CURRICULUM VITAE**  
**PETER H. DITTO**

**Work Address:**

Psychology & Social Behavior  
4201 Social & Behavioral Sciences Gateway  
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**Personal Data:**

Birthdate: May 4, 1960  
Citizenship: U.S.A.

**Education:**

1982 B.A., Psychology, University of California, Los Angeles  
1984 M.A., Psychology, Princeton University  
1986 Ph.D., Psychology, Princeton University

**Employment:**

1984 Technical Staff, Bell Communications Research  
1986 - 1988 Research Fellow, Department of Psychology, University of Michigan  
1988 - 1997 Assistant-Associate Professor of Psychology, Kent State University  
1994 - 1999 Scientific Staff, Department of Family Practice, Summa Health System  
1997 - 1999 Assistant Professor of Social Ecology, University of California, Irvine  
1999 - 2003 Associate Professor of Social Ecology, University of California, Irvine  
2003 - present Professor of Social Ecology, University of California, Irvine  
2009 - 2012 Chair, Psychology & Social Behavior, University of California, Irvine

**Honors and Awards:**

1981 Elected, Pi Gamma Mu, Honor Society in Social Science  
1982 Elected, Phi Beta Kappa  
1982 Graduated, Summa Cum Laude, UCLA  
1984-1986 National Institute of Mental Health Trainee  
1987 New Jersey Psychological Association Dissertation of the Year Award  
1993 Kent State University Distinguished Teaching Award  
2004 Social Ecology Student Association Professor of the Year Award  
2009 Celebration of Teaching Professor of the Year Award (Social Ecology)

**Professional Memberships:**

Association for Psychological Science  
Society of Experimental Social Psychology  
Society for Personality and Social Psychology  
Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues  
Society for Medical Decision Making

## Papers and Publications

### Articles:

Jemmott, J. B. III, Ditto, P. H., & Croyle, R. T. (1986). Judging health status: Effects of perceived prevalence and personal relevance. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 50, 899-905.

Ditto, P. H., Jemmott, J. B. III, & Darley, J. M. (1988). Appraising the threat of illness: A mental representational approach. *Health Psychology*, 7, 183-200.

Jemmott, J. B. III, Croyle, R. T., & Ditto, P. H. (1988). Commonsense epidemiology: Self-based judgments from laypersons and physicians. *Health Psychology*, 7, 55-73.

Ditto, P. H., & Jemmott, J. B. III (1989). From rarity to evaluative extremity: Effects of prevalence information on evaluations of positive and negative characteristics. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 57, 16-26.

Croyle, R. T., & Ditto, P. H. (1990). Illness cognition and behavior: An experimental approach. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 13, 31-52.

Ditto, P. H., & Hilton, J. L. (1990). Expectancy processes in the health care interaction sequence. *Journal of Social Issues*, 46, 97-124.

Ditto, P. H., & Lopez, D. F. (1992). Motivated skepticism: Use of differential decision criteria for preferred and nonpreferred conclusions. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 63, 568-584.

**Reprinted in D. Hamilton (Ed.), *Key Readings in Social Psychology: Social Cognition*. New York: Psychology Press, 2005.**

Ditto, P. H., & Griffin, J. (1993). The value of uniqueness: Self-evaluation and the perceived prevalence of valenced characteristics. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality*, 8, 221-240.

Druley, J. A., Ditto, P. H., Moore, K. A., Danks, J. H., Townsend, A., & Smucker, W. D. (1993). Physicians' predictions of elderly outpatients' preferences for life-sustaining treatment. *Journal of Family Practice*, 37, 469-475.

Smucker, W. D., Ditto, P. H., Moore, K. A., Druley, J. A., Danks, J. H., & Townsend, A. (1993). Elderly outpatients respond favorably to a physician-initiated advance directive discussion. *Journal of the American Board of Family Practice*, 6, 473-482.

Lopez, D. F., Ditto, P. H., & Waghorn, K. C. (1994). Valenced social information and the temporal location of thought. *British Journal of Social Psychology*, 33, 443-456.

- Moore, K. A., Danks, J. H., Ditto, P. H., Druley, J. A., Townsend, A. & Smucker, W. D. (1994). Patient understanding of a physician-initiated advance directive discussion. *Archives of Family Medicine*, 3, 1057-1063.
- Teno, J. M., Nelson, H. L., Lynn, J., and the Squam Lake Consensus Conference Participants (1994). Advance care planning: Priorities for ethical and empirical research. *Hastings Center Report (Special Supplement)*, 24, S32-S36.
- Ditto, P. H., & Boardman, A. F. (1995). Perceived accuracy of favorable and unfavorable psychological feedback. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, 16, 137-157.
- Ditto, P. H., Moore, K. A., Hilton, J. L., & Kalish, J. R. (1995). Beliefs about physicians: Their role in health care utilization, satisfaction, and compliance. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, 17, 23-48.
- Ditto, P. H., Druley, J. A., Moore, K. A., Danks, J. H., & Smucker, W. D. (1996). Fates worse than death: The role of valued life activities in health state evaluations. *Health Psychology*, 15, 332-343.
- Munro, G. D., & Ditto, P. H. (1997). Biased assimilation, attitude polarization, and affect in the processing of stereotype-relevant scientific information. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 23, 636-653.
- Coppola, K. M., Danks, J. H., Ditto, P. H., & Smucker, W. D. (1998). Perceived benefits and burdens of life-sustaining treatments in elderly adults, physicians, and young adults. *Journal of Ethics, Law, and Aging*, 4, 3-13.
- Ditto, P. H., Scepanisky, J. A., Munro, G. D., Apanovitch, A. M., & Lockhart, L. K. (1998). Motivated sensitivity to preference-inconsistent information. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 75, 53-69.
- Coppola, K. M., Bookwala, J., Ditto, P. H., Lockhart, L. K., Danks, J. H., & Smucker, W. D. (1999). Elderly adults' preferences for life-sustaining treatments: The role of impairment, prognosis, and pain. *Death Studies*, 23, 617-623.
- Gready, R. M., Ditto, P. H., Danks, J. H., Coppola, K. M., Lockhart, L. K., & Smucker, W. D. (2000). Actual and perceived stability of preferences for life-sustaining treatment. *Journal of Clinical Ethics*, 11, 334-346.
- Smucker, W. D., Houts, R., Danks, J. H., Ditto, P. H., Fagerlin, A., & Coppola, K. M. (2000). Modal preferences predict elderly patients' life-sustaining treatment choices as well as patients' chosen surrogates. *Medical Decision Making*, 20, 271-280.
- Bookwala, J., Coppola, K. M., Fagerlin, A., Ditto, P. H., Danks, J. H., Smucker, W. D. (2001). Gender differences in preferences for life-sustaining medical treatments among community-dwelling older adults. *Death Studies*, 25, 127-149.

- Coppola, K. M., Ditto, P. H., Danks, J. H., & Smucker, W. D. (2001). Accuracy of primary physicians' and hospital-based physicians' predictions of elderly outpatients' treatment preferences with and without advance directives. *Archives of Internal Medicine*, *161*, 431-440.
- Ditto, P. H., Danks, J. H., Smucker, W. D., Bookwala, J., Coppola, K. M., Dresser, R., Fagerlin, A., Gready, R. M., Houts, R., Lockhart, L. K., & Zyzanski, S. (2001). Advance directives as acts of communication: A randomized controlled trial. *Archives of Internal Medicine*, *161*, 421-430.
- Fagerlin, A., Ditto, P. H., Danks, J. H., Houts, R., & Smucker, W. D. (2001). Projection in surrogate decisions about life-sustaining medical treatment. *Health Psychology*, *20*, 166-175.
- Lockhart, L. K., Bookwala, J., Fagerlin, A., Coppola, K. M., Ditto, P. H., Danks, J. H., Smucker, W. D. (2001). Older adults' attitudes toward death: Links to perceptions of health and concerns about end-of-life issues. *Omega*, *43*, 331-347
- Lockhart, L. K., Ditto, P. H., Danks, J. H., Coppola, K. M., & Smucker, W. D. (2001). The stability of older adults' judgments of fates better and worse than death. *Death Studies*, *25*, 299-317.
- Houts, R. M., Smucker, W. D., Jacobson, J. A., Ditto, P. H., & Danks, J. H. (2002). Predicting elderly outpatients' life-sustaining treatment preferences over time: The majority rules. *Medical Decision Making*, *22*, 39-52.
- Munro, G. D., Ditto, P. H., Lockhart, L. K., Fagerlin, A., Gready, M., & Peterson, E. (2002). Biased assimilation of sociopolitical arguments: Evaluating the 1996 U.S. presidential debate. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, *24*, 15-26.
- Fagerlin, A., Ditto, P. H., Hawkins, N. A., Schneider, C. E., & Smucker, W. D. (2002). The use of advance directives in end-of-life decision making: Problems and possibilities. *American Behavioral Scientist*, *46*, 268-283.
- Ditto, P. H., Munro, G. D., Apanovich, A. M., Scepanisky, J. A., & Lockhart, L. K. (2003). Spontaneous skepticism: The interplay of motivation and expectation in responses to favorable and unfavorable medical diagnoses. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *29*, 1120-1132.
- Ditto, P. H., Smucker, W. D., Danks, J. H., Jacobson, J. A., Houts, R. M., Fagerlin, A., Coppola, K. M., & Gready, R. M. (2003). The stability of older adults' preferences for life-sustaining medical treatment. *Health Psychology*, *22*, 605-615.
- Ditto, P.H., & Hawkins, N. A. (2005). Cancer decision making near the end of life. *Health Psychology*, *24*, S63-S70.
- Hawkins, N. A., Ditto, P. H., Danks, J. A., & Smucker, W. D. (2005). Micromanaging death: Process preferences, values, and goals in end-of-life medical decision making. *The Gerontologist*, *45*, 107-117.
- Ditto, P. H., Hawkins, N. A., & Pizarro, D. A. (2005). Imagining the end of life: On the psychology of advance medical decision making. *Motivation and Emotion*, *29*, 475-496.

- Ditto, P. H. (2006). What would Terri want? On the psychological challenges of surrogate decision making. *Death Studies, 30*, 135-148.
- Ditto, P. H., Jacobson, J. A., Smucker, W. D., Danks, J. H., & Fagerlin, A. (2006). Context changes choices: A prospective study of the effects of hospitalization on life-sustaining treatment preferences. *Medical Decision Making, 26*, 313-322.
- Ditto, P. H., Pizarro, D. A., Epstein, E. B., Jacobson, J. A., & MacDonald, T. K. (2006). Visceral influences on risk taking behavior. *Journal of Behavioral Decision Making, 19*, 99-113.
- Lench, H. C., & Ditto, P. H. (2008). Automatic optimism: Biased use of base rate information for positive and negative events. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 44*, 631-639.
- Sharman, S. J., Garry, M., Jacobson, J. A., Loftus, E. F., & Ditto, P. H. (2008). False memories for end-of-life decisions. *Health Psychology, 27*, 273-290.
- Zettel-Watson, L., Ditto, P. H., Danks, J. H., & Smucker, W. D. (2008). Actual and perceived accuracy of surrogate decisions about life-sustaining medical treatment among older spouses. *Death Studies, 32*, 273-290.
- Ditto, P. H., & Mastrorarde, A. J. (2009). The paradox of the political maverick. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 45*, 295-298.
- Uhlmann, E. L., Pizarro, D.A., Tannenbaum, D., & Ditto, P. H. (2009). The motivated use of moral principles. *Judgment and Decision Making, 4*, 476-491.
- Glenn, A. L., Koleva, S., Iyer, R., Graham, J., & Ditto, P. H. (2010). Moral identity in psychopathy. *Judgment and Decision Making, 5*, 497-505.
- Iyer, R., Graham, J., Koleva, S., Ditto, P., Haidt, J. (2010). Beyond identity politics: Moral psychology and the 2008 Democratic primary. *Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy, 10*, 293-306.
- Graham, J., Nosek, B. A., Haidt, J., Iyer, R., Koleva, S., & Ditto, P. H. (2011). Mapping the moral domain. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 101*, 366-385.
- Ditto, P. H., & Koleva, S. P. (2011). Moral empathy gaps and the American culture war. *Emotion Review, 3*, 331-332.
- Ditto, P. H., Liu, B., & Wojcik, S. P. (2012). Is anything sacred anymore? Commentary on target article, *Mind perception is the essence of morality* (K. Gray, L. Young, & A. Waytz), *Psychological Inquiry, 23*, 155-161.
- Iyer, R., Koleva, S., Graham, J., Ditto, P. H., & Haidt, J. (2012). Understanding libertarian morality: The psychological dispositions of self-identified libertarians. *PLoS ONE 7*(8): e42366. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0042366.

- Jacobson, J. A., Ji, L., Ditto, P. H., Zhang, Z., Sorkin, D., Warren, S. K., Legnini, V., Ebel-Lam, A., Roper-Coleman, S. (2012). The effects of culture and self-construal on responses to threatening health information. *Psychology and Health, 27*, 1194-1210.
- Koleva, S. P., Graham, J., Iyer, R., Ditto, P. H., & Haidt, J. (2012). Tracing the threads: How five moral concerns (especially Purity) help explain political attitudes. *Journal of Research in Personality, 46*, 184-194.
- Liu, B., & Ditto, P. H. (2013). What dilemma? Moral evaluation shapes factual belief. *Social Psychological and Personality Science, 4*, 316-323.
- Tannenbaum, D., Valasek, C. J., Knowles, E. D., & Ditto, P. H. (2013). Incentivizing wellness in the workplace: Sticks (not carrots) send stigmatizing signals. *Psychological Science, 24*, 1512-1522.
- Clark, C. J., Luguri, J., Ditto, P. H., Knobe, J., Shariff, A. F., & Baumeister, R. F. (2014). Free to punish: A motivated account of free will belief. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 106*, 501-513.
- Ditto, P. H., & Clark, C. J. (2014). Predicting end-of-life treatment preferences: Perils and possibilities. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy, 39*, 196-204.
- Koleva, S., Selterman, D., Iyer, R., Ditto, P., & Graham, J. (2014). The moral compass of insecurity: Anxious and avoidant attachment predict moral judgment. *Social Psychological and Personality Science, 5*, 185-194.
- Wojcik, S. P. & Ditto, P. H. (2014). Motivated happiness: Self-enhancement inflates self-reported subjective well-being. *Social Psychological and Personality Science, 5*, 185-194.
- Ditto, P. H., Wojcik, S. P., Chen, E. E., Grady, R. H., Ringel, M. (in press). Political bias is tenacious. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* (commentary).
- Wojcik, S. P., Hovasapian, A., Graham, J., Motyl, M., & Ditto, P. H. (in press). Conservatives report, but Liberals display, greater happiness. *Science*.

### Chapters:

- Ditto, P. H., & Croyle, R. T. (1995). Understanding the impact of risk factor test results: Insights from a basic research program. In R. T. Croyle (Ed.), *Psychosocial effects of screening for disease prevention and detection* (pp. 144-181). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

**Reprinted in P. Salovey & A. J. Rothman (Eds.), *Key Readings in Social Psychology: Social Psychology of Health*: (pp. 98-117). New York: Psychology Press, 2003.**

- Ditto, P. H. (2006). Self-determination, substituted judgment and the psychology of advance medical decision making. In J. L. Werth & D. Blevins (Eds.), *Psychosocial issues near the end of life: A resource for professional care providers* (pp. 89-109). Washington D. C.: APA Press.

- Ditto, P. H. (2009). Passion, reason, and necessity: A quantity of processing view of motivated reasoning. In T. Bayne & J. Fernandez (Eds.), *Delusion, self-deception, and affective influences on belief formation* (pp. 23-53) New York: Psychology Press.
- Ditto, P. H. (2009). What would Terri want? Advance directives and the psychological challenges of surrogate decision making. In J. L. Werth & D. Blevins (Eds.), *Decision-Making Near the End of Life: Issues, Developments, and Future Directions*. (pp. 209-229). New York: Routledge.
- Ditto, P. H., Pizarro, D. A., Tannenbaum, D. (2009). Motivated moral reasoning. In B. H. Ross (Series Ed.) & D. M. Bartels, C. W. Bauman, L. J. Skitka, & D. L. Medin (Eds.), *Psychology of learning and motivation, Vol. 50: Moral judgment and decision making* (pp. 307-338). San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Lench, H. C., Bench, S. W., Flores, S. A., & Ditto, P. H. (2009). Automatic optimism: The role of desire in judgments about the likelihood of future events. In E. P. Lamont (Ed.), *Social psychology: New research* (pp. 55-79). New York: Nova Science.
- Reprinted in P. R. Brandt (Ed.), *Psychology of Optimism*. New York: Nova Science, 2011.**
- Ditto, P. H., & Liu, B. (2011). Deontological dissonance and the consequentialist crutch. In M. Mikulincer & P. Shaver (Eds.), *The social psychology of morality: Exploring the causes of good and evil* (pp. 51-70). Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.
- Knowles, E. D., & Ditto, P. H. (2012). Preference, principle, and political casuistry. In J. Hanson (Ed.), *Ideology, psychology, and law* (pp. 341-379). Oxford University Press.
- Graham, J., Haidt, J., Koleva, S., Motyl, M., Iyer, R., Wojcik, S. P., & Ditto, P. H. (2013). Moral foundations theory: The pragmatic validity of moral pluralism. *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 47, 55-130.
- Ditto, P. H., & Liu, B. S. (in press). Moral coherence and political conflict. To appear in an edited volume (P. Valdesolo & J. Graham, Eds.) from the 2013 Claremont Symposium on Applied Social Psychology: *Bridging Ideological Divides*.

### **Other Writing:**

- Ditto, P. H. (1999). Review of *Perceptions of Health and Illness: Current Research and Applications* by K.J. Petrie & J. A. Weinman (Eds.). *Psychological Medicine*, 29, 1467-1472.
- Ditto, P. H. (2005). Advance Directives. In N. J. Salkind (Ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Human Development*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Press.
- Ditto, P. H., & Koleva, S. (2010). Advance directives and end-of-life decision making. In M. Kattan (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of medical decision making*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Press.

**Manuscripts Under Editorial Review:**

- Everett, J. A. C., Luguri, J. B., Clark, C. J., Earp, B. D., Ditto, P. H., & Shariff, A. (under review). *Free to blame? Political differences in free will belief are driven by differences in moralization.*
- Glenn, A. L., Koleva, S., Iyer, R., Graham, J., Ditto, P. H., & Haidt, J. (under review). *Psychopathic personality traits predict utilitarian moral judgment.*
- Sargent, M. J., Tannenbaum, D., Ditto, P. H., & Pizarro, D. A. (under review). *They did it on purpose!: Motivated reasoning and the assessment of intentionality for outgroup members.*
- Tannenbaum, D., & Ditto, P. H. (under review). *Information asymmetries in default options: Some defaults speak louder than others.*
- Wojcik, S. P., & Ditto, P. H. (under review). *Conservative self-enhancement*

**Selected Conference Presentations:**

- Ditto, P. H., & Jemmott, J. B. III (1984). *Sociability and task-oriented factors in intergroup and intragroup perception.* Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Eastern Psychological Association, Baltimore, MD.
- Ditto, P. H., & Lord, C. G. (1985). *A preference for self-reference: Cue choice in the self-referent memory paradigm.* Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Eastern Psychological Association, Boston, MA.
- Ditto, P. H. (1987). *The social evaluation of illness: The effects of prevalence information on evaluations of positive and negative health characteristics.* Presented at the symposium, "Illness Appraisal: Social and Cognitive Processes" (chair: R. Croyle) at the Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Ditto, P. H., & Cantor, N. (1989). *Two faces of optimism: The role of outcome expectancies and implicit theories of illness in preventive and reactive health behavior.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Ditto, P. H., & Hilton, J. L. (1991). *Expectancy processes in the health care interaction sequence.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, Washington, D. C.
- Ditto, P. H., Lopez, D. F., & Hovancek, M. (1991). *The use of differential decision criteria for preferred and nonpreferred conclusions.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, Washington, D. C.
- Ditto, P. H., Moore, K. A., & Hilton, J. L. (1991). *Matching and mismatching patients and physicians: The effects of patients' preferences and physicians' communication styles on physician-patient interactions.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.



- Ditto, P. H., Druley, J. A., Moore, K. A., Danks, J. H., & Smucker, W. D. (1993). *Fates worse than death: Toward a valued life activities model of health state preferences*. Paper presented at the Third Primary Care Research Conference, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research, Atlanta, GA.
- Ditto, P. H. (1994). *Walking the line between passion and reason: Motivated judgment in an adaptive context*. Paper presented as part of the symposium, "Biased appraisals of health threats: Optimism, denial, information-processing, and behavior" (Chair: L. Aspinwall) at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, Washington, D. C.
- Ditto, P. H. (1994). *Walking the line between passion and reason: Motivated judgment in an adaptive context*. Paper presented as part of the symposium, "Biased appraisals of health threats: Process and adaptiveness" (Chair: L. Aspinwall) at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles, CA.
- Ditto, P. H., Danks, J. H., Moore, K. A., Druley, J. A., & Smucker, W. D. (1994). *Valued life activities and health state preferences*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Geriatric Society, Los Angeles, CA.
- Ditto, P.H., Coppola, K. M., Klepac, L. M., Danks, J. H., Moore, K. A., & Smucker, W. D. (1995). *Do advance directives improve the accuracy of substituted judgment?* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Gerontological Society of America, Los Angeles, CA.
- Ditto, P. H. (1997). *Discussant for the symposium "Resistance to information about personal risk"* (Chair: J. Lyon) presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, Washington, D.C.
- Ditto, P. H., Coppola, K. M., Klepac, L. M., Gready, R. M., Fagerlin, A., Danks, J. H., & Smucker, W. D. (1997). *Perceived vs. actual benefits of advance directive completion*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Gerontological Society of America, Cincinnati, OH.
- Ditto, P.H. (1998). *Advance medical directives as acts of communication: The ADVANCE project*. Paper presented as part of the Symposium "End-of-life medical decision making: How psychology can inform public policy" (Chair: P. Ditto) at the meeting of the 24th International Congress of Applied Psychology, San Francisco, CA.
- Ditto, P.H. (2002). *Imaging the end of life: The psychology of advance medical decision making*. Paper presented as part of the Symposium "Coping and adaptation across the life span: Developmental, social, and health perspectives" (Chair: P. Ditto) at the annual meeting of American Psychological Society, New Orleans, LA.
- Ditto, P.H. (2002). *Living wills and the psychology of advance medical decision making*. Paper presented as part of an invited Symposium "The psychology of end-of-life medical decision making" (Chair: P. Ditto) at the biannual meeting of Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

- Ditto, P. H. (2003). *Advance directives and the psychology of end-of-life medical decision making*. Paper presented at the biannual meeting of the International Society for Psychology and Law. Edinburgh, Scotland.
- Ditto, P. H. (2004). *Is the living will dead?* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Phoenix, AZ.
- Ditto, P. H. (2008). *Motivated moral reasoning*. Paper presented as part of the symposium, "Moral head, moral heart: Dual process approaches to moral reasoning (J. Graham & K. Raganath, chairs) at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Albuquerque, NM.
- Ditto, P. H. & Wojcik, S. P. (2012). *Predictably (and politically) illogical: Partisan bias in the evaluation of logical syllogisms*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society of Experimental Social Psychology, Austin, TX.
- Ditto, P. H. (2012). *One scientist's perspective on scientific meetings and message shaping*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Association of Science Writers. Raleigh, NC.
- Ditto, P. H. (2013). *Moral intuitionism and the politics of self-enhancement*. Paper presented as part of the symposium, "Situating ethics: How moral judgments and behaviors are contaminated by situational cues (D. Sherman & K. Hartson, chairs) at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, New Orleans, LA.
- Ditto, P. H. (2014). *The politics of self-enhancement*. Paper presented as part of the symposium, "Motivation & Politics (E. Balci, chair) at the annual meeting of the Society for the Study of Motivation, San Francisco, CA.

### Research Support

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|--------------------------|---|
| Sept. 1990-<br>Aug. 1991 | Akron City Hospital Foundation, "Psychological Impact of Discussing Health Care Preferences with Elderly Outpatients at a Family Practice Center" (with W. Smucker, M.D.) (\$39,082). |
| Sept. 1991-<br>Aug. 1992 | Akron City Hospital Foundation, "Valued Life Activities of Older Individuals: Effects on Health-State Preferences" (with W. Smucker, M.D.) (\$49,901).                                |
| Sept. 1992-<br>Dec. 1992 | Akron City Hospital Foundation, Extension of "Valued Life Activities of Older Individuals: Effects on Health-State Preferences" (with W. Smucker, M.D.) (\$7000).                     |
| Jan. 1993-<br>Dec. 1993  | Summa Health System Foundation, "Valued Life Activities of Older Individuals" (with W. Smucker, M.D.) (\$55,965).   |
| Sept. 1993-<br>Jan. 1995 | Agency for Health Care Policy and Research, "Advance Directive Discussions with Elderly Outpatients" (\$68,979).  |

- Jan.1994-  
Dec. 1994 Summa Health System Foundation, "Valued Life Activities of Older Individuals: Implications for Advance Directives" (with W. Smucker, M.D.) (\$97,932).
- Jan.1995-  
Dec. 1995 Summa Health System Foundation, "Valued Life Activities of Older Individuals: Are Advance Directives Effective?" (with W. Smucker, M.D.) (\$112,943).
- March 1995-  
Feb. 2002 Agency for Health Care Policy and Research, "Testing the Effectiveness of Advance Medical Directives" (\$1,696,668).
- Jan. 1996-  
Dec. 1998 Summa Health System Foundation, "Valued Life Activities and Life-Sustaining Treatment Preferences" (with W. Smucker, M.D.) (\$134,639).

### **Invited Talks, Colloquia, Workshops, Symposia, & Public Lectures**

- 1987 Research Center for Group Dynamics, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan
- 1989 Department of Psychology, Notre Dame College  
Department of Psychology, LaRouche College
- 1990 Social Psychology Program, Ohio State University
- 1991 Department of Psychology, Case Western Reserve University  
Research Center for Group Dynamics, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan
- 1992 Department of Psychology, Denison University  
Department of Economics, Kent State University  
Department of Physical Education, Recreation, and Dance, Kent State University
- 1993 Department of Psychology, Miami University
- 1994 Department of Psychology, Princeton University  
Invited Address, Midwestern Psychological Association
- 1995 Geriatric Care Center, Cleveland VA Medical Center  
Department of Psychology, North Dakota State University  
Department of Psychology, Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania
- 1996 Department of Psychology and Social Behavior, University of California, Irvine  
Department of Psychology, University of California, Riverside  
Department of Psychology, Brown University
- 1998 Health Psychology Program, University of California, Los Angeles
- 1999 American Psychological Association (Invited)  
Social Psychology Program, University of Southern California  
Social Psychology Program, University of California, Los Angeles  
Grand Rounds, Department of Internal Medicine, University of California, Irvine  
Center for Health Care Policy and Research, University of California, Irvine
- 2000 Western Psychological Association (Invited)
- 2002 SPSSI Biennial Conference (Invited Symposium)  
SPSSI Conference on "Psychosocial Issues Near the End of Life" (Invited Workshop)  
RAND Corporation, Santa Monica, California  
Division of Cancer Control & Population Sciences, National Cancer Institute  
Institute for Brain Aging and Dementia, University of California, Irvine

- 2003 Society for Medical Decision Making (Invited Short Course)
- 2004 National Cancer Institute, Working Group on Decision Making in Cancer Control  
Center for Cognitive Science and Department of Philosophy, Macquarie University
- 2005 American Association for Cancer Research (Invited)  
Society of Experimental Social Psychology, Self Pre-conference (Invited)
- 2006 Department of Psychology, California State University, Long Beach
- 2007 MacArthur Research Network on Mandated Community Treatment, San Francisco, CA  
Social Psychology Program, University of California, Santa Barbara
- 2008 Anderson School of Business, University of California, Los Angeles  
Social Psychology Program, University of Southern California  
Department of Psychology, University of Western Ontario
- 2009 Society for Personality & Social Psychology, Justice & Morality Pre-conference (Invited)  
Department of Psychology, University of California, San Diego
- 2010 American Psychological Association (Invited)
- 2011 Department of Psychology, University of California, Riverside  
Conference of Southwest Foundations
- 2012 Department of Psychology, Boston College  
Webinar on “The Science of Policy Communication,” SPPSI (Invited Presenter)  
“Science Writing in the Age of Denial” Conference, University of Wisconsin-Madison  
UCI Chief Executive Roundtable, Sante Fe, NM  
University Club Forum, University of California, Irvine  
Annual Meeting of the Capistrano Bay League of Women Voter’s (Keynote)  
Laguna Woods Democratic Club, Laguna Woods, CA  
Forum of Regional Associations of Grantmakers, Pittsburgh, PA (Keynote)  
Annual Meeting of UC Extension Program Deans, Irvine, CA (Keynote)  
Ethics Grand Rounds, National Institutes of Health Clinical Center, Bethesda, MD  
Department of Bioethics, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD
- 2013 Society for Personality & Social Psychology, Political Psychology Pre-conference (Invited)  
Social Psychology Program, University of Southern California  
Claremont Symposium on Applied Psychology, Claremont Graduate University (Invited)  
Workshop on Multi-disciplinary Perspectives on Climate Ethics, Como, Italy (Keynote)  
Progressives of South Orange County, Dana Point, CA
- 2014 Department of Psychology, Claremont Graduate University  
League of Women Voters of Orange County, Irvine, CA (Keynote)  
University Club Forum, University of California, Irvine  
University of Arizona, The Mind and the Law Public Lecture Series, Tucson, AZ  
Cognitive Science Program, University of Arizona. Master Seminar (Invited Lecture)  
Cognitive Science Program, University of Arizona (Departmental Colloquium)
- 2015 Society for Personality & Social Psychology, Justice & Morality Preconference (Invited)

### Grant Review, Editorial, & Advisory Activities

Member, Editorial Board, *Health Psychology*, 1992  
Member, Grant Review Panel, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research, August 1995  
Member, APA Program Committee, Division 8, 1996; Division 38, 1997-1999  
Member, Advisory Board, APA Task Force on End-of-Life Medical Decisions, 2001-present  
Member, Editorial Board, *Medical Decision Making*, 2007-2012  
Associate Editor, *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 2008-2010

Ad hoc reviewer for:

<i>Archives of Internal Medicine</i>	<i>Journal of Personality</i>
<i>Basic &amp; Applied Social Psychology</i>	<i>Journal of Research in Personality</i>
<i>Death Studies</i>	<i>Journal of Social Behavior &amp; Personality</i>
<i>European Journal of Social Psychology</i>	<i>Journal of Social &amp; Clinical Psychology</i>
<i>The Gerontologist</i>	<i>Medical Decision Making</i>
<i>Health Psychology</i>	<i>Personality &amp; Social Psychology Bulletin</i>
<i>Journal of the American Geriatrics Society</i>	<i>Personality &amp; Social Psychology Review</i>
<i>Journal of Applied Social Psychology</i>	<i>Political Psychology</i>
<i>Journal of Applied Gerontology</i>	<i>Psychological Bulletin</i>
<i>Journal of Behavioral Decision Making</i>	<i>Psychological Science</i>
<i>Journal of Experimental Social Psychology</i>	<i>Psychology &amp; Aging</i>
<i>Journal of Personality &amp; Social Psychology</i>	<i>Psychology &amp; Health</i>
	<i>Public Opinion Quarterly</i>
	<i>Science</i>