

Extended Data Figure 1-1. Tinnitus subject demographic and audiological information.

Tinnitus subject demographic and audiological information. A total of 45 tinnitus subjects participated in the study, indicated by subject codes from 1 to 45, followed by age (years); C (category: Y, young; O, old); S (sex: F, female; M, male); audiometric thresholds (dB HL) from 125 to 8000 Hz; and self-reported tinnitus type, tinnitus laterality, and etiology. TSI (tinnitus severity index) is the average of tinnitus functional index ([Meikle et al., 2012](#)), and tinnitus handicap inventory ([Newman et al., 1996](#)). Tinnitus match measures include tinnitus frequency (Hz), level (dB SL), and similarity rating (0–1: with 0 indicating not at all similar to the perceived tinnitus; and 1 being identical to the tinnitus). The last column shows the experiments in which each subject participated, with 1 being gap detection, 2 being frequency discrimination, 3 being intensity discrimination, 4 being masking and overshoot, 5 being temporal modulation detection function, and 6 being speech in noise recognition.

Subject info			Audiogram (Hz/dB HL)								Tinnitus information							Exp
Sub #	Age	C S	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	Type	Laterality	Etiology	TSI	Freq (Hz)	Level (dB SL)	Similarity (0-1)	1-6	
1	20	Y F	5	5	10	10	15	50	45	Tonal	Bilateral	Recreational noise	15	4150 /3148	0.6	0.9	2,3, 6	
2	21	Y F	5	5	0	10	20	0	15	Multitonal	Bilateral	Unknown	25	1000 /18.0/2.8	0.44/0.51	1,2,3,5, 6		
3	21	Y F	20	15	20	15	10	15	15	Tonal +pulsing	Bilateral	Vertigo	36				5,6	
4	22	Y M	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	Tonal	Bilateral	Recreational noise	86				5,6	
5	23	Y M	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	Tonal	Bilateral	Recreational noise	77	10462	16.1	0.8	2,3	
6	25	Y F	25	25	30	25	15	10	20	Multitonal	Left	Occu/Rec noise/Trauma	37	348 /6016	19.5/5.0	0.81/0.98	1,2,3,4, 5,6	
7	25	Y M	20	15	15	5	10	10	5	Tonal	Right	Recreational noise	19				5,6	
8	27	Y M	15	0	5	10	5	5	-5	Tonal	Bilateral	Occu/Rec noise	13				5,6	
9	27	Y M	25	25	15	5	5	0	-10	Tonal	Bilateral	Recreational noise	8				4,5,6	
10	30	Y M	15	10	10	0	0	25	20	Tonal	Bilateral	Occu/Rec noise	82				4,5,6	
11	31	Y M	0	5	5	5	5	0	20	Tonal	Bilateral	Recreational noise	12				5,6	
12	31	Y F	15	10	15	15	10	10	25	Tonal	Bilateral	Recreational noise	78	1166	9.9	0.53	2,3	
13	32	Y M	5	5	0	0	7	0	25	Nontonal	Head	Rec noise/ Medication	55	12765	24.6	0.65	2,3	
14	32	Y M	10	0	0	0	-5	0	20	Tonal	Bilateral	Recreational noise	37	11154	0.9	0.8	2,3	
15	33	Y M	5	5	10	10	10	30	30	Tonal	Bilateral	Recreational noise		10314	10.3	0.83	1,2,3	
16	35	Y M	0	0	5	20	25	25	15	Tonal	Bilateral	Occu/Rec/Military noise	34				6	
17	35	Y M	25	20	15	10	10	10	25	Tonal	Left	Unknown (stress)	27	1302	3.5	0.76	1,2,3,4	
18	36	Y M	10	10	0	5	0	-5	15	Tonal	Right	Unknown (pain)	34				6	
19	36	Y M	5	5	10	15	15	30	40	Tonal	Bilateral	Occu/ Rec noise	72				6	
20	36	Y M	10	0	0	0	10	20	15	Tonal	Bilateral	Unknown (cold)	74	11105	7.3	0.71	1,2,3	
21	39	Y M	15	5	5	5	10	20	10	Tonal	Left	Unknown (ear pain)	10				5,6	
22	41	O M	30	20	15	10	35	55	65	Tonal +noise	Bilateral	Sudden hearing loss	37				6	
23	42	O F	0	0	5	30	30	10	18	Tonal +noise	Bilateral	Rec noise/ Medication	32				6	
24	43	O M	15	15	15	15	15	10	45	Tonal	Left	Recreational noise	34				5,6	
25	44	O M	5	5	0	5	10	5	10	Tonal	Left	Occu/Rec noise	52	4538	10.5	0.88	2,3,	
26	47	O M	10	15	25	20	20	25	20	Tonal	Bilateral	Military noise	38				6	
27	47	O M	15	5	10	15	5	15	25	Tonal	Bilateral	Recreational noise	8				6	
28	52	O F	15	10	10	10	10	15	10	Tonal +noise	Bilateral	Ear infection/ Vertigo	27	2157 /6016	18.8/20	0.74/0.98	1,2,5,6	
29	52	O F	10	10	10	5	5	5	10	Tonal	Bilateral	Occu/Rec/ Military noise	61				5,6	
30	54	O F	10	5	0	10	5	15	15	Tonal +noise	Right +Head	Medication	43	8424	12.5	0.86	2,3,4	
31	55	O M	5	5	5	15	20	10	15	Tonal +noise	Bilateral	Unknown (Medication)	46				6	
32	56	O M	10	0	5	0	5	35	55	Tonal	Bilateral	Occupational noise	18				4,5,6	
33	57	O M	10	5	15	20	30	30	50	Nontonal	Bilateral	Occu/ Rec noise	36				5,6	
34	57	O M	10	10	15	20	20	30	70	Tonal +pulsing	Bilateral	Recreational noise	14				5,6	
35	57	O F	20	20	20	20	20	25	55	Tonal +pulsing	Bilateral	Occu/Rec noise/ Medication	18	250 /10504	12.0/1.4	0.70/0.90	1,4	
36	58	O F	5	5	5	5	5	15	30	Nontonal	Bilateral	Recreational noise	7				5,6	
37	60	O F	25	35	40	55	20	10	50	Tonal	Bilateral	Occu/Rec noise	14				5,6	
38	60	O F	-5	0	5	5	15	20	35	Tonal +noise	Bilateral	Occu/Rec noise	58				4,5,6	
39	62	O M	20	5	0	5	15	42.5	40	Tonal	Bilateral	Rec/Military noise	35	4173	4.2	0.84	1,2,3	
40	63	O F	15	10	5	5	5	25	20	Tonal	Bilateral	Meniere's					5,6	
41	65	O F	20	20	20	20	30	35	65	Tonal	Right +Head	Vertigo	15	5003	8.1	0.87	1,2,3,5, 6	
42	67	O M	25	15	5	5	5	15	50	Tonal	Bilateral	Recreational noise	66	7145	15.2	0.74	2,3,4,5, 6	
43	68	O F	25	25	45	25	20	20	70	Tonal	Bilateral	Recreational noise	49	8263	8.7	0.85	1,4	
44	70	O M	20	15	10	15	15	50	60	Tonal +noise	Bilateral	Occu/Rec noise	44				6	
45	70	O F	0	0	5	5	5	15	30	Tonal	Bilateral	Noise/ Migraine	33	5034	13.9	0.9	1,2,3	